# Energy Consultant 

Jacobs Consulting

5420 Brown Ave.
Palo Alto, California 94302
Gerald Rekve

The major component of Jacobs Consulting will be the ability to centralize the contact points for business customers to contact a firm that specializes in energy consultation.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Jacobs Consulting was formed by James Jacobs as a result of increased requests from clients who needed consultants that focused on energy-related services and advice.

During the past five years, businesses have started thinking more about the energy sector on a daily basis. In 2008, oil hit $\$ 140$ per barrel and this left a lot of businesses' budgets and profits in the sink. The price of energy immediately hit the bottom line of the balance sheet in ways never seen before. Jacobs Consulting saw a way to fill this market need by setting up a consulting firm that provides advisory services to businesses in all sectors and in all regions of North America and the world. The business of Jacobs Consulting will be established to allow consultants in any region or country to join as a co-consultant or affiliate. It will also allow existing consulting firms to brand our services into their business and act as an extension to us and the services that we offer.

## MARKETING \& SALES

Jacobs Consulting's Sales Forecasts for 2009-2011

- $2009=\$ 2,301,969$ with net cash flow of $\$ 720,048$
- $2010=\$ 2,764,524$ with net cash flow of $\$ 320,006$
- $2011=\$ 2,975,439$ with net cash flow of $\$ 61,041$

Total borrowing of $\$ 900,000$ and an investment by the owner of $\$ 100,000$.

## ENERGY CONSULTANT

## Highlights




## OBJECTIVES

Jacobs Consulting will be set up to sell green technology services to business customers. Our objective is to make money by selling our green advisory services to business customers. Using our advice will allow business owners to save money in their businesses by using green power and technologies.

We will position our business to be the industry leader within five years of operation.

## Mission

Jacobs Consulting's mission will be to provide the best-in-class consulting services to our customers. We will hire the best-in-class consultants to work closely with our business customers.

Our goal, as well our mission, is to be profitable in our first year of operation.

## Keys to Success

The keys to success for Jacobs Consulting are as follows:

- Hiring the right consultants who have the background that meets the needs of our business customers.
- Contracting with government agencies who have the responsibility to manage the green technology and promoting it.
- Insuring business decision-makers have the correct information that will allow for them to make correct decisions when it comes to green business and profit.


## OPERATIONS

Jacobs Consulting will be 100 percent owned by James Jacobs, while each consultant that works for Jacobs Consulting will be an independent consultant and be paid based on the work they do for the company. None of the consultants or firms who contract with Jacobs Consulting will be an employee. Jacobs Consulting will be set as a corporation with limited liability to protect them. Each consultant hired will be an independent consultant and not an employee of the company; this reduces the payroll for our company, yet allows for us to have in-depth market reach.

## Start-up Summary

The major component of Jacobs Consulting will be the ability to centralize the contact points for business customers to contact a firm that specializes in energy consultation.

The start-up expenses are mostly related to the set-up of the firm, research and development, and marketing expenses for advertising the message to business customers.

Also, the hiring of consultants will be done from various regions of North America that specialize in all areas of energy consultation.

## Start-up Costs

Start-up requirements

## Start-up expenses

| Legal | $\$ 5,000$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Accounting | $\$$ | 2,000 |
| Insurance | $\$ 5,500$ |  |
| Office equipment | $\$ 10,000$ |  |
| Travel | $\$ 20,000$ |  |
| Advertising | $\$ 30,000$ |  |
| Consultant fees | $\$ 20,000$ |  |
| Research staff | $\$ 25,000$ |  |
| Printing office stationary | $\$ 10,000$ |  |
| Website setup \& design | $\$ 5,000$ |  |
| $\quad$ Total start-up expenses | $\$ 129,500$ |  |
| Start-up assets |  |  |
| Cash required | $\$ 150,000$ |  |
| Other current assets | $\$ 10,000$ |  |
| Fixed assets | $\$ 5,000$ |  |
| Total assets | $\$ 165,000$ |  |
| Total requirements | $\$ 294,500$ |  |

## Start-up Summary



## SERVICES

The complexity of today's energy markets requires an energy industry base of knowledge that stretches from the wellhead and generating station to your plant. This base of knowledge is critical in effectively developing and executing energy strategies that will save your company money and time.

We provide customized energy solutions to industrial/manufacturing companies in North America. We are a comprehensive energy management consulting company. We create an energy environment for our customers, generating justifiable energy savings and a seamless flow of energy information to all levels of the organization.

## ENERGY CONSULTANT

We manage our customer's energy requirements with the perspective of an end-user and the knowledge of a marketer and utility. We will effectively manage your energy, so you can manage your business.

Our customized energy solutions approach allows the customer to sculpt a service level that best fits its specific internal energy objectives.

Examples of services are:

- Request for proposal management
- Invoice reconciliation
- Energy Solutions advice
- Basic Energy reporting
- Customized reporting
- Risk management
- Tax management
- Budgeting and forecasting
- Any and all other energy-related activities
- Wholesale and retail electricity price forecasts
- Wholesale natural gas price forecasts
- Energy risk management analysis and advice
- Electricity and natural gas buying and selling advice and services
- Electricity market training courses
- Natural gas market training courses
- Electricity and gas market modelling and information
- Electricity and gas contracts, generation projects and energy market player valuations
- Related consultancy and advisory services
- Agency services for entry of offers and bids in the wholesale electricity spot market
- Electricity and gas market models


## MARKET ANALYSIS

## Market Segmentation

Jacobs Consulting will sell to a number of sectors, all of which are in the commercial segments. Jacobs Consulting does not plan on selling to the homeowner sectors.

Customer segments are as follows:

- Mining Customers: With the huge input costs for mining, our advisory services can be very helpful to reduce, as well focus, costs for ongoing mining projects and new projects that are being planned now.
- Manufacturing Customers: Similar to that of the Mining sector.
- Aviation Customers: Aviation energy costs can put a company out of business. Without planning for these costs properly, investors and owners of aviation companies can end up in the red. We allow these companies to plan and profit.
- Transportation Customers: This area is a direct link to the economy; every dollar that is added to the cost of a product due to shipping will result in a cost increase for that item in order to cover the shipping/energy costs. In some cases our services reduced the cost of a product by 5 percent because of shipping.
- Retail Business Customers: Similar to that of the Transportation sector.
- State Government: This area is where we can help develop policy that, in the end, will help all sectors if managed correctly.
- Federal Government: This area is where we can help develop policy that, in the end, will help all sectors if managed correctly.


## Market Analysis

| Market analysis | Growth | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | CAGR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Potential customers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining customers | $5 \%$ | 50 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 62 | $5.53 \%$ |
| Aviation customers | $5 \%$ | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | $4.66 \%$ |
| Transportation customers | $5 \%$ | 150 | 158 | 166 | 174 | 183 | $5.10 \%$ |
| Manufacturing customers | $5 \%$ | 500 | 525 | 551 | 579 | 608 | $5.01 \%$ |
| Retail business customers | $5 \%$ | 1,000 | 1,050 | 1,103 | 1,158 | 1,216 | $5.01 \%$ |
| State government | $5 \%$ | 50 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 62 | $5.53 \%$ |
| Federal government | $0 \%$ | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | $0.00 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Total | $\mathbf{5 . 0 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 7 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 0 2 \%}$ |



## Service Business Analysis

Geographic area: United States
NAICS code: 54
Meaning: Professional, scientific, \& technical services
Number of establishments: 2,904,089
Receipts (\$1,000): \$124,236,645
This number of professional, scientific, and technical service consultants includes the entire USA, and includes everyone from one-man shops to large Fortune 500 companies.

## BUSINESS STRATEGY

Jacobs Consulting's strategy will be to hire all the key management, then roll out an hiring of consultants across all sectors. Once the consultants are trained in our business policies and fundamentals, we will let the consultants do what they know best-finding and securing clients.

## Competition

Jacobs Consulting's major competitive advantage will be our vast regional market penetration by our consultants. We will be operating in every market in North America. This will allow us to target large Fortune 500 companies with multiple locations. This is very critical to our success and our ability to win contracts. Being able to drawn on various markets and then compare the results will help both our clients and our consultants. We can look at one market and see what is working. Then we can go to other markets and see if this business tactic works in that market. The ability to compare markets for us and our clients will give us a unique competitive advantage over our competitors both regionally and nationally.
With this reach, we will deliver excellent services for a fraction of what other firms will be charging. It is not that we are giving our services away. The reverse will be true-we will be paid top dollar for products that we have been able to keep our costs down on.

## Marketing \& Sales

Jacobs Consulting's marketing strategy is very simple and, for this reason, it will be easy to monitor and achieve. Our marketing strategy is to place our name in front of key decision makers when they are in the market to buy our type of services. We will be able to monitor the success of these by the reach of our consultants in the field; the reach will be our success factor.

## Sales Strategy

Our sales strategy will be to offer as much information on our website. This will allow our customers the ability to find key information, which will lead them to call us to request more information or our assistance.
In each of the segments, we will have consultants who specialize in those areas. We will also have our consultants spread all around USA and Canada, and this will allow for easy access. Our focus will be an advisor to all our clients' needs; this allows Jacobs Consulting to be in the forefront of all our clients' requests.

We will also attend tradeshows for all sectors and have a booth so attendants can ask us questions.

## Specific Marketing Plans by Customer Sector

- Mining Customers: We will attend trade shows and place advertisements in industry trade publications.
- Aviation Customers: We will attend trade shows and place advertisements in industry trade publications.
- Transportation Customers: We will attend trade shows and place advertisements in industry trade publications.
- Retail Business Customers: We will attend trade shows and place advertisements in industry trade publications.
- State Government: We will send letters to local officials in all related departments.
- Federal Government: We will send letters to local officials in all related departments.
- Manufacturing Customers: We will attend trade shows and place advertisements in industry trade publications.


## Sales Forecast

We will be able to achieve these sales results based on the fact that we will be hiring consultants to work for us across North America. Each one of these consultants will go out and grow their regions' revenue. We understand that not all the consultants we hire will attain the same levels of sales revenue for us; therefore we have budgeted doubling up on our consultants in some regions, in order to achieve our sales results. Then the consultant that draws the most revenue from these key regions will allow us to meet our sales projections.

| Sales forecast | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales |  |  |  |
| Mining customer | \$ 424,435 | \$ 445,000 | \$ 475,000 |
| Aviation customer | \$ 461,350 | \$ 546,000 | \$ 566,000 |
| Transportation customer | \$ 119,069 | \$ 130,000 | \$ 150,000 |
| Manufacturing customer | \$ 518,465 | \$ 575,000 | \$ 600,000 |
| Retail customer | \$ 180,437 | \$ 210,000 | \$ 240,000 |
| State government customer | \$ 25,432 | \$ 140,000 | \$ 255,000 |
| Federal government customer | \$ 249,612 | \$ 300,000 | \$ 500,000 |
|  | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Total sales | \$1,978,801 | \$2,346,000 | \$2,786,000 |
| Direct cost of sales |  |  |  |
| Consultants fee | \$ 519,721 | \$ 550,000 | \$ 600,000 |
| Our expenses | \$ 55,873 | \$ 65,000 | \$ 75,000 |
|  | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Subtotal direct cost of sales | \$ 575,594 | \$ 615,000 | \$ 675,000 |

## MANAGEMENT SUMMARY

Because Jacobs Consulting will be built with independent consultants, we will have a streamlined employee payroll.

- CEO: James Jacobs
- CFO: TBD
- Marketing Director: TBD
- Sales Director: TBD
- IT Director: TBD
- Eastern USA Consultant Manager: TBD
- Western USA Consultant Manager: TBD
- Canada Consultant Manager: TBD
- Mexico Consultant Manager: TBD
- Europe Consultant Manager: TBD
- Asia Consultant Manager: TBD
- Middle East Consultant Manager: TBD


## Personnel Plan

While we will have a large number of consultants working for us, most likely over one hundred in the first year, we will only have twelve key management personnel and an additional ten in support staff. For the purpose of this business plan, we have only counted the salaried employees.

## ENERGY CONSULTANT

| Personnel plan | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| CEO | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ |
| CFO | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 52,000$ |
| Marketing director | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 55,000$ | $\$ 5,000$ |
| Sales director | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ |
| IT director | $\$ 40,800$ | $\$ 44,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ |
| Eastern USA consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ |
| Western USA consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ | $\$ 5,000$ |
| Canada consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 54,000$ | $\$ 5,000$ |
| Mexico consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 52,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ |
| Europe consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ | $\$ 54,000$ |
| Asia consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 54,000$ | $\$ 54,000$ |
| Middle east consultant manager | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 54,000$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ |
| Total people | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 6 3 7 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Total payroll | $\mathbf{\$ 5 8 0 , 8 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 6 3 5 , 0 0 0}$ |  |

## FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

## Start-up Funding

| Start-up funding |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start-up expenses to fund | $\$ 129,500$ |
| Start-up assets to fund | $\$ 165,000$ |
| $\quad$ Total funding required | $\$ 294,500$ |
| Assets | $\$ 15,000$ |
| Non-cash assets from start-up | $\$ 150,000$ |
| Cash requirements from start-up | $\$ 335,500$ |
| Additional cash raised | $\$ 485,500$ |
| Cash balance on starting date | $\$ 500,500$ |
| $\quad$ Total assets |  |
| Liabilities and capital | $\$ 300,000$ |
| Liabilities | $\$ 100,000$ |
| Current borrowing | $\$ 20,000$ |
| Fixed liabilities | $\$ 10,000$ |
| Accounts payable (outstanding bills) | $\$ 430,000$ |
| Other current liabilities |  |
| $\quad$ Total liabilities | $\$ 100,000$ |
| Capital | $\$ 100,000$ |
| Planned investment owner | $\$$ |
| Investor | $\$ 200,000$ |
| Additional investment requirement | $\$ 129,500$ |
| $\quad$ Total planned investment | $\$ 70,500$ |
| Loss at start-up (start-up expenses) | $\$ 500,500$ |
| $\quad$ Total capital | $\$ 630,000$ |

## Break-even Analysis

## Break-even analysis

| Monthly revenue break-even | $\$ 220,819$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Assumptions: |  |
| Average percent variable cost | $29 \%$ |
| Estimated monthly fixed cost | $\$ 156,587.47$ |



Break-even point $=$ where line intersects with 0

## Projected Profit and Loss

| Pro forma profit and loss | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | \$ 1,978,801 | \$ 2,346,000 | \$2,786,000 |
| Direct cost of sales | \$ 575,594 | \$ 615,000 | \$ 675,000 |
| Other costs of sales | \$ 36,000 | \$ 40,000 | \$ 45,000 |
| Total cost of sales | \$ 611,594 | \$ 655,000 | \$ 720,000 |
| Gross margin | \$ 1,367,207 | \$ 1,691,000 | \$ 2,066,000 |
| Gross margin \% | 69.09\% | 72.08\% | 74.16\% |
| Expenses |  |  |  |
| Payroll | \$ 580,800 | \$ 635,000 | \$ 637,000 |
| Marketing/promotion | \$ 20,000 | \$ 30,000 | \$ 40,000 |
| Depreciation | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Office lease | \$ 24,000 | \$ 30,000 | \$ 35,000 |
| Utilities | \$ 12,000 | \$ 14,000 | \$ 16,000 |
| Insurance | \$ 1,594 | \$ 2,500 | \$ 2,700 |
| Payroll—support staff | \$ 40,656 | \$ 44,450 | \$ 44,590 |
| Payroll-consultants | \$ 1,200,000 | \$1,300,000 | \$1,400,000 |
| Total operating expenses | \$1,879,050 | \$2,055,950 | \$2,175,290 |
| Profit before interest and taxes | \$ 511,843 | \$ 364,950 | \$ 109,290 |
| Interest expense | \$ 54,350 | \$ 63,050 | \$ 83,550 |
| Taxes incurred | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Net profit | \$ 566,193 | \$ 428,000 | \$ 192,840 |
| Net profit/sales | -28.61\% | -18.24\% | -6.92\% |

## ENERGY CONSULTANT

Projected Cash Flow


| Pro forma cash flow | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash received |  |  |  |
| Cash from operations |  |  |  |
| Cash sales | \$ 494,700 | \$ 586,500 | \$ 696,500 |
| Cash from receivables | \$ 937,221 | \$1,658,017 | \$1,967,897 |
| Subtotal cash from operations | \$1,431,921 | \$2,244,517 | \$2,664,397 |
| Additional cash received |  |  |  |
| GST/HST received (output tax) | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| GST/HST repayments | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| New current borrowing | \$ 150,000 | \$ 200,000 | \$ 250,000 |
| New other liabilities (interest-free) | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| New fixed liabilities | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Sales of other current assets | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Sales of fixed assets | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| New investment received | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Subtotal cash received | \$1,581,921 | \$2,444,517 | \$2,914,397 |

## Expenditures

Expenditures from operations
Cash spending
Bill payments
Subtotal spent on operations

Additional cash spent
GST/HST paid out (input tax)
GST/HST payments
Principal repayment of current borrowing
Other liabilities principal repayment
Fixed liabilities principal repayment
Purchase other current assets
Purchase fixed assets

## Dividends

Subtotal cash spent

## Net cash flow

Cash balance

| $\$$ | 580,800 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\$ 1,709,169$ |  |
| $\$ 2,289,969$ |  |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$$ | 12,000 |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$$ | 0 |
| $\$ 2,301,969$ |  |
| $\$$ | 720,048 |
| $\$$ | 234,548 |


| $\$$ | 635,000 | $\$ 637,000$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 2,114,524$ | $\$ 2,313,439$ |  |
| $\$ 2,749,524$ |  | $\$ 2,950,439$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 15,000 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$ 25,000$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 0 | $\$$ |
| $\$ 2,764,524$ | $\$ 2,975,439$ |  |
| $\$$ | 320,006 | $\$$ |
| $\$$ | 554,555 | $\$ 615,041$ |

## Projected Balance Sheet

| Pro forma balance sheet | FY 2009 |  | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$234,548 | \$ | 554,555 | \$ 615,596 |
| Accounts receivable | \$546,880 | \$ | 648,363 | \$ 769,965 |
| Other current assets | \$ 10,000 | \$ | 10,000 | \$ 10,000 |
| Total current assets | \$322,331 | \$ | 103,808 | \$ 164,369 |
| Fixed assets |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed assets | \$ 5,000 | \$ | 5,000 | \$ 5,000 |
| Accumulated depreciation | \$ 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ 0 |
| Total fixed assets | \$ 5,000 | \$ | 5,000 | \$ 5,000 |
| Total assets | \$327,331 | \$ | 108,808 | \$ 169,369 |
| Liabilities and capital |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$275,024 | \$ | 299,500 | \$ 327,902 |
| Current borrowing | \$438,000 | \$ | 623,000 | \$ 848,000 |
| Other current liabilities | \$ 10,000 | \$ | 10,000 | \$ 10,000 |
| Subtotal current liabilities | \$723,024 | \$ | 932,500 | \$ 1,185,902 |
| Fixed liabilities | \$100,000 | \$ | 100,000 | \$ 100,000 |
| Total liabilities | \$823,024 |  | ,032,500 | \$1,285,902 |
| Paid-in capital | \$200,000 | \$ | 200,000 | \$ 200,000 |
| Retained earnings | \$129,500 | \$ | 695,693 | \$ 1,123,693 |
| Earnings | \$566,193 | \$ | 428,000 | \$ 192,840 |
| Total capital | \$495,693 | \$ | 923,693 | \$1,116,533 |
| Total liabilities and capital | \$327,331 | \$ | 108,808 | \$ 169,369 |
| Net worth | \$495,693 | \$ | 923,693 | \$1,116,533 |

## Business Ratios

| Ratio analysis | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | Industry Profile |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales growth | 0.00\% | 18.56\% | 18.76\% | 6.75\% |
| Percent of total assets |  |  |  |  |
| Other current assets | 3.06\% | 9.19\% | 5.90\% | 47.90\% |
| Total current assets | 98.47\% | 95.40\% | 97.05\% | 73.42\% |
| Fixed assets | 1.53\% | 4.60\% | 2.95\% | 26.58\% |
| Total assets | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% |
| Current liabilities | 220.88\% | 857.02\% | 700.19\% | 32.60\% |
| Fixed liabilities | 30.55\% | 91.91\% | 59.04\% | 15.44\% |
| Total liabilities | 251.43\% | 948.92\% | 759.23\% | 48.04\% |
| Net worth | -151.43\% | -848.92\% | -659.23\% | 51.96\% |
| Percent of sales |  |  |  |  |
| Sales | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% |
| Gross margin | 69.09\% | 72.08\% | 74.16\% | 100.00\% |
| Selling, general \& administrative expenses | 97.71\% | 90.32\% | 81.08\% | 82.46\% |
| Advertising expenses | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.09\% |
| Profit before interest and taxes | -25.87\% | -15.56\% | -3.92\% | 0.73\% |
| Main ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Current | 0.45 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 1.72 |
| Quick | 0.45 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 1.39 |
| Total debt to total assets | 251.43\% | 948.92\% | 759.23\% | 65.13\% |
| Pre-tax return on net worth | 114.22\% | 46.34\% | 17.27\% | 1.20\% |
| Pre-tax return on assets | -172.97\% | -393.35\% | -113.86\% | 3.44\% |
| Additional ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Net profit margin | -28.61\% | -18.24\% | -6.92\% | n.a |
| Return on equity | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | n.a |
| Activity ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable turnover | 7.14 | 7.14 | 7.14 | n.a |
| Total asset turnover | 6.05 | 21.56 | 16.45 | n.a |
| Debt ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Debt to net worth | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | n.a |
| Current liab. to liab. | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.92 | n.a |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Net working capital | \$400,693 | \$828,693 | \$1,021,533 | n.a |
| Interest coverage | -9.42 | -5.79 | -1.31 | n.a |
| Additional ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Assets to sales | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.06 | n.a |
| Current debt/total assets | 221\% | 857\% | 700\% | n.a |
| Acid test | -0.31 | -0.58 | -0.51 | n.a |
| Sales/net worth | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | n.a |
| Dividend payout | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | n.a |

